





UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA









Evaluating switch buffers for high BDP flows (10G x 50ms)

Michael Smitasin

Network Engineer LBLnet Services Group Lawrence Berkeley National Laboratory

Brian Tierney

Staff Scientist & Group Lead Advanced Network Technologies Group Energy Sciences Network

ESnet Site Coordinators Committee

Winter 2015

What is **BDP**?

Bandwidth-Delay Product (BDP) = "bits on the wire"

Or data sent that is not yet received

Bandwidth x RTT =	BDP	
100Mbps x 100ms =	10 ⁷ bits	
1Gbps x 10ms =	10 ⁷ bits	└── "Low"
10Gbps x 1ms =	10 ⁷ bits	
10Gbps x 50ms =	5x10 ⁸ bits	Our lests
40Gbps x 100ms =	$4x10^9$ bits	├── "High"
100Gbps x 100ms =	10 ¹⁰ bits	

BDP Calculator: https://www.switch.ch/network/tools/tcp_throughput/



What are "High BDP Flows"?

- Data flows over "LFNs" or "Long, Fat Networks"
- "High" $BDP = 10^8$ bits or higher
- Scientific Data Transfers



LBNL's Detector





Why do switch buffers matter here?

- Packet loss = significantly lower transfer rate
- More than just the lost packet(s), multiplication factor
- Why? TCP scales back its window size when packets are lost (congestion avoidance).
- It'll recover and scale back up, but if this happens a lot, total performance is impacted.
- Keep TCP window high to keep bandwidth up.
- Minimize packet loss by ensuring all network switches in the path have deep buffers.¹



Minimum Equipment: 4x Linux servers with 1x 10GE NIC each 1x Sending switch (to be tested) with 3x 10GE ports 1x Receiving switch with 3x 10GE ports 6x 10GE SX optics 5x OM3 or OM4 LC/LC cables

Experiment Setup



Congestion Point.



What are we testing?

• **Test 1 – iperf3**: Does a switch have deep buffers? How deep is "deep"? May not be clear from manufacturer documentation, so we need a way to test for this.

• **Test 2 – nuttcp**: Is there a small buffer switch in the path? End users, or even network operators, may not know the details of all devices in the path.



Test 1: iperf3 Overview

- Servers ran on hosts 2 & 4 (on receiving switch).
- Clients ran on hosts **1** & **3** (on sending switch).
- Simulating WAN connectivity (50ms RTT) and adding congestion (2Gbps UDP background traffic).
- Tests will include 15 iterations per configuration to smooth and average out variations due to network emulation.
- Tests will last a total of 35 seconds but will omit the first 5 seconds to account for TCP ramp-up. Only the last 30 seconds of data will be displayed in results.



Test 1: iperf3 Simulated WAN connectivity with congestion

Add a 25ms delay to each of hosts 1 and 2:

host1# tc qdisc add dev eth1 root netem delay 25ms host2# tc qdisc add dev eth1 root netem delay 25ms Start the iperf3 server on hosts 2 and 4:

host2# iperf3 -s

host4# iperf3 -s

On host 3, begin a 2Gbps UDP transfer to host 4 to add congestion:

host3#iperf3 -c host4 -u -b2G -t3000

On host **1**, begin a 10Gbps TCP transfer, 2 parallel streams for 30 seconds (first 5s omitted from results):

host1#iperf3 -c host2 -P2 -t30 -05



Cisco 6704 (14MB¹) Cisco 6716 (90MB²) Throughput over time Bandwidth 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 Seconds Second TCP Throughput TCP Throughput
 Test
 <th 10.00 9.50 9.00 4 97 2 sec 7.23 5.65 7.46

Cisco 6716 (200MB³)





[1] Cisco Buffers, Queues & Thresholds on Catalyst 6500 Ethernet Modules http://goo.gl/gTyryX

[2] http://people.ucsc.edu/~warner/Bufs/catalyst6500

[3] https://communities.cisco.com/docs/DOC-25870





1 sec

2 sec 3 sec 4 sec 5 sec 6 sec 7 sec 9 sec 10 sec 11 sec 12 sec 13 sec 14 sec 15 sec 14 sec 15 sec 16 sec 17 sec 20 sec 20 sec 21 sec 20 sec 21 sec

22 sec

23 sec 24 sec

25 sec

26 sec 27 sec

28 sec

29 sec

30 sec Avg

1 sec

2 sec 3 sec 4 sec 5 sec 6 sec 7 sec 10 sec 11 sec 12 sec 13 sec 14 sec 15 sec 15 sec 14 sec 15 sec 16 sec 12 sec 10 sec 13 sec 14 sec 15 sec 12 sec 17 sec 13 sec 14 sec 15 sec 15 sec 12 sec 17 sec 12 sec 13 sec 14 sec 15 sec 15 sec 15 sec 12 sec 15 sec 17 sec 12 sec 17 sec 12 sec 15 s

22 sec 23 sec 24 sec 25 sec 26 sec 27 sec

28 sec

29 sec

30 sec Total

13

196

Brocade MLXe (1MB)



Brocade MLXe (10MB)



Brocade MLXe (64MB)









Arista 7150 (~8MB1)





Arista 7504E (VOQ*)



						TCP T	hroug	hput								c.	Scal
	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	200	10.0
1 100	6.61	7.09	7.09	712	7.09	7.08	7 15	7.19	7.04	#10	811	#12	#13	#14	#15	Avg	9.5
Sec	7 27	7.49	7.49	7.57	7.53	7.00	7.55	7.10	7.45	7 36	3 73	7.67	4.51	7.62	7.74	7.06	9.5
sec	7.65	7.75	7.75	7.74	7.74	7.74	7.76	7.75	7.72	7.70	6.97	7.72	4.65	7.74	7.72	7.47	8.0
sec	7.75	7.77	7 75	7.76	7.73	7.75	7.76	7 77	7 73	7.76	7 48	7.74	4 94	7.74	7 74	7.54	75
sec	7.75	7.75	7.76	7.77	7 73	7.76	7 74	7 77	7.74	7.75	7.75	7 73	5.27	7.75	7 73	7.58	7.0
sec	7.77	7.74	7.77	7.76	7.73	7.76	7.72	7.73	7.74	7.75	7.76	7.73	5.65	7.77	7.73	7.61	6.5
sec	7.55	6.44	6.41	6.42	7.34	6.82	7.72	6.52	7.72	7.72	7.76	6.65	6.02	5.65	7.65	6.96	6.0
sec	4.88	6.52	6.55	6.55	3.93	6.63	5.13	6.64	7.73	7.69	7.73	6.80	6.43	5.51	6.63	6.36	5.5
sec	3.78	6.67	6.69	6.68	4.05	6.72	3.74	6.78	7.74	7.74	6.47	6.94	6.87	5.65	6.69	6.21	5.0
0 sec	5.32	6.96	6.95	6.97	5.92	6.95	5.22	7.09	7.73	7.73	5.32	7.24	7.32	5.97	6.87	6.64	4.5
1 sec	7.07	7.36	7.36	7.37	7.16	7.34	7.17	7.49	7.73	7.74	5.45	7.58	7.70	6.43	7.21	7.21	4.0
2 sec	7.47	7.73	7.72	7.72	7.58	7.70	7.60	7.75	7.73	7.73	5.76	7.73	7.75	7.03	7.58	7.51	3.5
3 sec	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.76	7.72	7.75	7.76	7.76	7.74	7.75	6.19	7.74	7.73	7.61	7.73	7.63	3.0
4 sec	7.74	7.77	7.76	7.76	7.74	7.75	7.75	7.76	7.72	7.74	6.76	7.73	7.75	7.75	7.73	7.68	2.5
5 sec	7.75	7.74	7.76	7.77	7.73	7.76	7.73	7.75	7.74	7.73	7.43	7.73	7.73	7.75	7.72	7.72	2.0
6 sec	7.62	6.84	6.85	6.60	6.57	7.25	7.73	6.29	7.75	7.74	7.76	4.81	7.74	7.74	7.76	7.14	1.5
7 sec	7.75	6.54	6.69	6,70	6.82	5,46	7.56	5.29	7.70	7.73	7.77	2.01	7.75	7.74	6.48	6.67	1.0
8 sec	6.68	6.63	6.77	6.78	4.04	5.59	6.62	5.43	7.73	7.70	7.73	3.40	7.74	7.35	6.77	6.46	0.5
9 sec	6.73	6.87	7.01	6.99	6.00	5.74	6.67	5.76	7.74	7.73	7.73	5.81	7.75	6.71	6.91	6.81	0.0
0 sec	6.98	7.26	7.36	7.34	7.08	6.09	6.84	6.23	7.73	7.73	7.71	6.23	7.75	6.78	7.19	7.09	
1 sec	7.32	7.64	7.71	7.68	7.42	6.59	7.14	6.84	7.74	7.74	6.77	6.81	7.73	6.95	7.55	7.31	
2 sec	7.69	7.76	7.74	7.74	7.69	7.19	7.57	7.51	7.72	7.74	6.62	7.41	6.98	7.27	7.73	7.49	
a sec	7 75	7.77	7.76	7.77	7.73	7.70	7.74	7.77	7.74	7.74	6.76	7.72	6.66	7.63	7.75	7.60	
1 sec	7.75	7.74	7.76	7.77	7.73	7.74	7.76	7.76	7.73	7.75	7.06	7.73	6.68	7.75	7.73	7.63	
5 sec	7 48	7.20	7 68	7 59	7 74	7 34	7 73	7.75	7 74	7 73	7 48	7.74	6.74	7.75	7 73	7.56	
6 500	5.97	6.66	7.74	2.07	7 73	7 70	7 73	7 73	7 74	7.74	7.75	7 73	6.82	7 75	6.26	7.01	
7 sec	4.16	6.69	7 72	2.05	7.73	7.75	4 50	7.68	6.63	6.80	7.76	7.68	6.96	7.75	5.67	6.51	
7 sec	2.02	6.09	7.76	4.01	7.74	7.74	2.02	7.00	6.63	D.03	7.70	6.14	7.12	6.53	5.07	6.32	
0 sec	4.24	7.71	7.74	6.70	7 72	7.72	2.01	7.73	6.05	5.29	7.77	6.01	7.74	6.70	5.00	6.52	
o sec	6.59	7 50	7 72	6.75	7.73	7.74	5.51	7.73	7.02	5.55	6.06	7.00	7.54	6.03	6.51	7.01	
0 sec	0.56	1.30	1.15	0.25	1.16	1.14	0.10	1.13	1.05	5.00	0.90	7.00	7.25	0.92	0.51	7.01	0.000
						201017											
	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Retrar	nsmiss Test	ions	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test	Test		Scale
	Test #1	Test	Test #3	Test #4	Test #5	Retrar Test #6	Test #7	ions Test #8	Test #9	Test #10	Test #11	Test #12	Test #13	Test #14	Test #15		Scale
ec	Test #1 0	Test #2 0	Test #3 0	Test #4	Test #5 2	Retrar Test #6 0	nsmiss Test #7 0	ions Test #8 0	Test #9 0	Test #10 0	Test #11 0	Test #12 0	Test #13	Test #14 0	Test #15 0		Scale 0 1-49
sec	Test #1 0	Test 7 #2 0	Test #3 0	Test #4 0	Test #5 2 0	Retrar Test #6 0	Test #7 0	ions Test #8 0 0	Test #9 0	Test #10 0	Test #11 0	Test #12 0	Test #13 0	Test #14 0	Test #15 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99
ec ec	Test #1 0 0	Test 7 #2 0 0	Test #3 0 0	Test #4 0 0	Test #5 2 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0	Test #10 0 0	Test #11 0 0	Test #12 0 0	Test #13 0 0	Test #14 0 0	Test #15 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99
sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0	Retrar Test 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 1004
iec iec iec	Test #1 0 0 0 0	Test 7 #2 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0	Test #5 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0	15miss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 100
ec ec ec ec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0	Test 7 #2 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 1004
ec ec ec ec ec ec ec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2	Test 7 #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 36	Test #5 0 0 0 0 0 0 74	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 34	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 13	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 22	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 1004
iec iec iec iec iec iec iec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2	Test 0 #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 20 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 36 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 1	Retrar Test 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 2	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 34 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 22 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 104 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 15 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-9 100
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 2	Test 0 #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 20 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 36 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 1 0	Retrar Test 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 2	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 22 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 104 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-9 1004
iec iec iec iec iec iec iec iec iec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 1 0 0	Retrar Test 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 34 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 13 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 22 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 15 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-9 100
ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 1 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 100+
ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 1 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	lons Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 104 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 100+
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 1004
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test 7 #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scala 0 1-49 50-9: 100
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	15miss 17est 177 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-449 50-9: 100+
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scala 0 1-49 50-9 1004
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-9 100+
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test 42 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	rsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scald 0 1-49 50-9 1004
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	rsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-43 50-9: 1004
ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec ec sec s	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 74 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	15miss 17est 177 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-9:0 1004
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 74 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	lons Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 1004
Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-43 50-9-9 1004
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmisss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-43 50-9-9 100+
Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scala 0 1-49 50-99 100+
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-49 50-99 1004
Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scala 0 1-49 50-9-9 100+
Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec Sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-449 50-9:- 1004
sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec sec	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 74 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	nsmiss Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-4445 50-9- 100+
5900 5900 5900 5900 5900 5900 5900 5900	Test 0 1 2 3 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar Test #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-4945 50-99 1004
560 660 660 660 660 660 660 660 660 660	Test #1 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #5 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Retrar #6 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	symiss Test #7 0	ions Test #8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #10 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #11 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #12 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #13 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Test #15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		Scale 0 1-444 50-9- 100+

retrans per test (avg) * PetraA chipsets may have 50MB buffer max². Tested unit had Arad chipset, unclear on max buffer size.



Test 1: iperf3 overall results

How deep is "deep"? About **60MB**¹ per port.





Ę



Test 2: nuttcp

Same experiment setup as Test 1 (see slide 5) Simulated WAN connectivity with congestion: 50ms RTT host1# tc qdisc add dev eth1 root netem delay 25ms host2# tc qdisc add dev eth1 root netem delay 25ms Add 2Gbps UDP background traffic on link: host4# iperf3 -s host3# iperf3 -c host4 -u -b2G -t3000 Basic test parameters¹: host2# nuttcp -S host1# nuttcp -18972 -T30 -u -w4m -RiX/Y -i1 host2 X = Rate Limit (Mbps)

Y = Burst Size (# of packets)



Test 2: nuttcp

Iterate through nuttcp tests incrementing rate and burst size by 10 for each test from 100-600.

Example shell script:

#! /bin/sh

targetip=\$1

```
for ((x=10; x<=60; x++))
do
    rate=$(($x*10))m
    for ((y=10; y<=60; y++))
    do
        burst=$(($y*10))
        echo "nuttcp -18972 -T30 -u -w4m -Ri$rate/$burst -i1 $targetip" >> /var/tmp/$targetip
        nuttcp -18972 -T30 -u -w4m -Ri$rate/$burst -i1 $targetip | grep TX >> /var/tmp/$targetip
        sleep 5
        done
        done
```



Arista 7120 (9MB buffers)





Juniper EX4300 (small buffers)

Ē

Ė.	
_	
_	
_	
	V V V



Juniper MX80 (deep buffers)

	Packet Loss vs Burst Size	
	Per Rate	
00%		Rat
00%		(bp
00%		
96 C		
0%		
0%		
0%		
06		
34		
R.		
1		: <u></u>
n		
	0.00 poolsot loop	
26		
1		
25		
		-
0%		
0.0		1 - 1
016		
		_
0%		
0%		
0%		
		3
2%		
8		
14		



Test 2: nuttcp Conclusion

If this is clean:

nuttcp -18972 -T30 -u -w4m -Ri300m/100 -i1

And this is not:

nuttcp -18972 -T30 -u -w4m -Ri300m/300 -i1

Then there is likely a switch with small buffers in the path.











Additional Information

Michael Smitasin mnsmitasin@lbl.gov

- Higher Resolution Test Results
 - http://www.smitasin.com/switch-buffer-testing
- Jim Warner's Packet Buffer Page
 - http://people.ucsc.edu/~warner/buffer.html
- Faster Data @ ESnet
 - http://fasterdata.es.net
- Cisco Buffers, Queues & Thresholds on Cat 6500 Ethernet Modules
 http://goo.gl/gTyryX
- SWITCH.ch BDP Calculator

https://www.switch.ch/network/tools/tcp_throughput/

Brian Tierney bltierney@es.net